

Table 2 - Extant oaks in Wivenhoe Park millennium collection. The scientific name, native region and leaf characteristics are mostly according to the MOR. Notes and abbreviations: ‡, this cultivar name is not known to be published; ≠, the new name for this hybrid is *Q. ×crenata* 'Ambrozyana'; Δ, Mexican oak in the MOR; \*, species not included in MOR; d, deciduous; e, evergreen; sd, semi-deciduous; se, semi-evergreen.

#	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	NATIVE REGION	LEAF
17, 40	Algerian Oak	<i>Q. canariensis</i> 'Latifolia' ‡	Iberian Peninsula and N. Africa	sd
28, 51	Ambrozy's Oak	<i>Q. ×hispanica</i> 'Ambrozyana' ≠	<i>Q. cerris</i> × <i>suber</i> raised in Slovakia	se
36	Bamboo-leaved Oak	<i>Q. myrsinifolia</i>	China, S.E. Asia, and Japan	e
46	Caucasian Oak	<i>Q. macranthera</i>	Caucasus, Trans-Caucasus, and N. Iran	d
9, 30	Chestnut-leaved Oak	<i>Q. castaneifolia</i> 'Green Spire'	W. and S. Caspian Sea, the Caucasus and Iran	d
24, 35	Chinese Cork Oak	<i>Q. variabilis</i>	China, Korea, and Japan	d
23, 37	Daimio Oak	<i>Q. dentata</i>	Japan, China, and Korea	d
7, 54	Golden Red Oak	<i>Q. rubra</i> Aurea Group	this form arose in Holland	d
57	Holm Oak *	<i>Q. ilex</i>	circum-Mediterranean	e
3, 13, 39, 48	Hungarian Oak	<i>Q. frainetto</i>	S. E. Europe including Hungary	d
18, 45	Lebanon Oak	<i>Q. libani</i>	Syria, Asia Minor, and Kurdistan	d
20	Loquat-leaved Oak Δ	<i>Q. rysophylla</i>	mountain sites in Mexico	se
44	Macedonian Oak	<i>Q. trojana</i>	Italy and Western Balkans	se
4, 14	Macrolepis Oak	<i>Q. macrolepis</i>	Greece, Albania, and Turkey	d
59	Medlar-leaved Oak	<i>Q. petraea</i> Mespilifolia Group	Western Eurasia	d
52	Oregon Oak	<i>Q. garryana</i>	Pacific USA	d
16, 27, 50, 56	Pin Oak	<i>Q. palustris</i>	Eastern USA and Canada	d
19, 47, 60	Portuguese Oak	<i>Q. faginea sensu lato</i>	Iberian Peninsula and possibly N. Africa	d
8	Red Oak *	<i>Q. rubra</i>	Eastern, Central, and Northern USA	d
12, 22, 25, 53	Sawtooth Oak	<i>Q. acutissima</i>	Himalayas, China, and Japan	d
34, 43	Scarlet Oak	<i>Q. coccinea</i>	Atlantic USA	d
5, 26, 32	Tabor Oak	<i>Q. ithaburensis</i>	Israel, Syria, and Turkey	se
6, 15, 21	Turner's Oak	<i>Q. ×turneri</i> 'Pseudoturneri'	<i>Q. ilex</i> × <i>robur</i> raised in Essex	sd
33	Variiegated Turkey Oak	<i>Q. cerris</i> 'Argenteovariegata'	S. and C. Europe, and Turkey	d
10, 29, 38, 58	Willow Oak	<i>Q. phellos</i>	Eastern USA	d